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British Association of Hand Therapists – Course Guidelines Level II

How to reference using the **Vancouver System**

Only essential references should be included and should represent the most recent and pertinent literature available. Only references quoted in the text should be included in the reference list. Authors are responsible for verifying them against the original source material. The BAHT journal utilises the Vancouver referencing system: references should be identified in the text by superscript Arabic numerals after any punctuation, and numbered and listed at the end of the paper in the order in which they are first cited in the text, as follows:1,2

- 1) Leurs R, Church MK, Taglialatela M. H1-antihistamines: inverse agonism, anti-inflammatory actions and cardiac effects. Clin Exp Allergy. 2002 Apr; 32(4):489-98.
- 2) Akkad A, Jackson C, Kenyon S, Dixon-Woods M, Taub N, Habiba M. Patients' perceptions of written consent: questionnaire study. BMJ. 2006; 333:528-9.

References should include the names and initials of up to six authors. If there are more than six authors, only the first three should be named, followed by et al. Publications for which no author is apparent may be attributed to the organization from which they originate. Simply omit the name of the author for anonymous journal articles – avoid using 'Anonymous'.

How to reference Books

Personal author(s) • Rang HP, Dale MM, Ritter JM, Moore PK. Pharmacology. 5th ed. Edinburgh: Churchill

Livingstone; 2003.

Editor(s) or compiler(s) as authors • Beers MH, Porter RS, Jones TV, Kaplan JL, Berkwitz M, editors. The Merck manual of

diagnosis and therapy. 18th ed. Whitehouse Station (NJ): Merck Research Laboratories; 2006.

Authored chapter in edited publication • Glennon RA, Dukat M. Serotonin receptors and drugs affecting serotonergic

neurotransmission. In: Williams DA, Lemke TL, editors. Foye's principles of medicinal chemistry. 5th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2002.

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